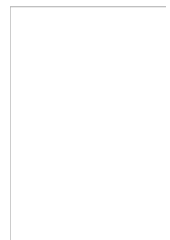
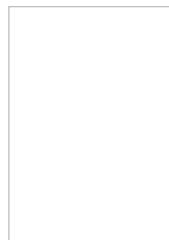
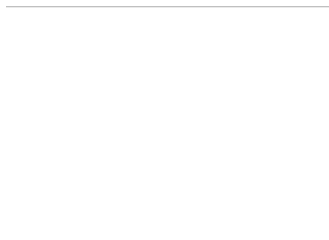
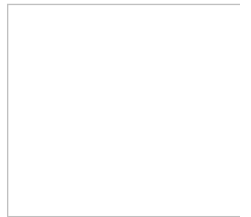
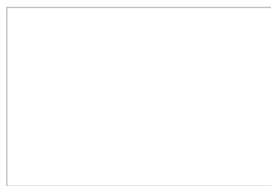






hace 3 dias







*Es posible que algunos resultados se hayan eliminado de acuerdo con la ley de protección de datos europea. [Más información](#)*