





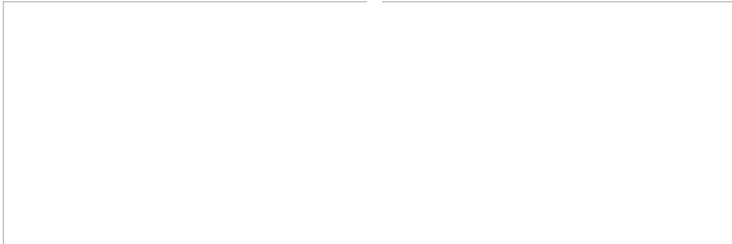
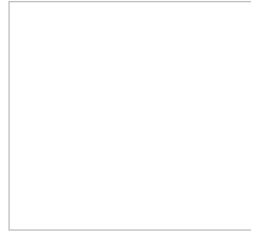
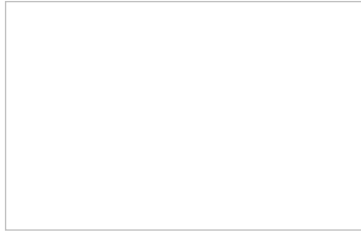
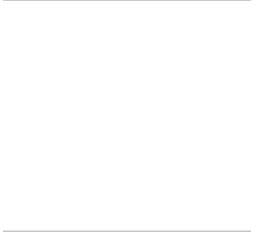
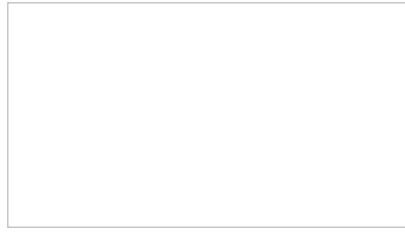




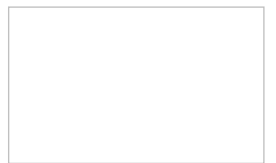
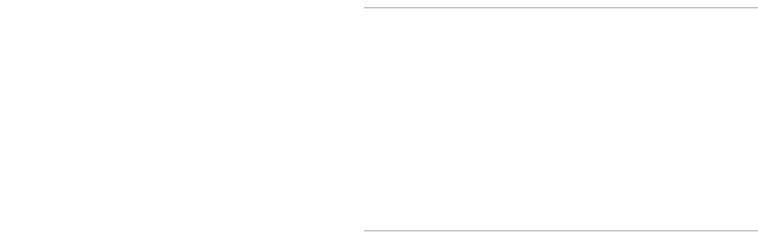
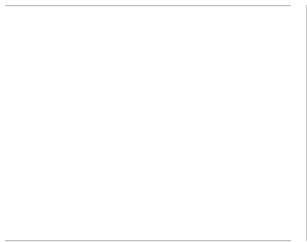
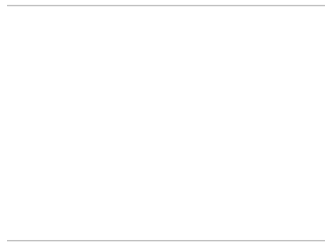
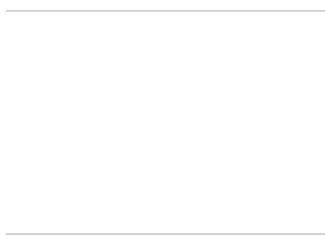
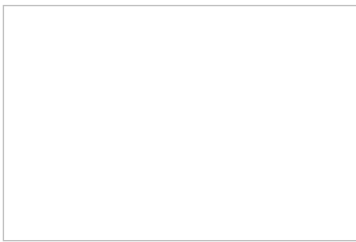




hace 12 horas



hace 2 días









*Es posible que algunos resultados se hayan eliminado de acuerdo con la ley de protección de datos europea. [Más información](#)*



